ORDER

5500.1

PASSENGER FACILITY CHARGE



August 9, 2001

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION

Distribution: ZRP-510; A-FAS-1 (Ltd)

Initiated By: APP-530

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
SECTION 1. GENERAL	1
1-1. Overview	
1-2. Distribution	
1-3. Authorizing Legislation	
1-4. Policy and Guidance Principles	
1-5. Order Format	
1-6. Definitions	
1-7 to 1-10. Reserved	
SECTION 2. TITLE 49, UNITED STATES CODE	
1-11. PFC Authority-Section 40117	
1-12. Reduction in AIP Apportionments-Section 47114(f)	
1-13. Use of Funds Recovered Under Section 47114(f)	11
1-14 to 1-15. Reserved	
SECTION 3. DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY	
1-16. Overview	
1-17. Delegation of Limited Authority to FAA Airports Offices	
1-18 to 1-20. Reserved	
SECTION 4. OVERVIEW OF THE PFC PROCESS	12
1-21. The PFC Process	
1-22. PFC Program and Its Relationship to AIP	12
1-23 to 1-25. Reserved	
SECTION 5. REDUCTION IN AIP APPORTIONMENTS	13
1-26. Apportionment Reduction for Collection Levels of \$3 or Below	
1-27. Apportionment Reduction for Collection Levels Above \$3	
1-28. Implementation of Apportionment Reduction	
1-29. Adjustments to Apportionment Reduction	14
1-30 to 1-35. Reserved	14
CHAPTER 2. ADVANCE COORDINATION	21
SECTION 1. BACKGROUND	21
2-1. Overview	21 21
2-2 to 2-5. Reserved	21 21
SECTION 2. OPTIONAL APPLICATION FORMULATION MEETING	21
2-6. Overview	21
2-7. Project Description, Eligibility, Objectives, and Justification	22
2-8. Project Cost and Funding Strategies	22
2-9. Project Schedules and Environmental, Airspace, and ALP Requirements	23
2-10. Alternative Projects (for impose-only projects)	23
2-11. Preparation for and Timing of Carrier Consultation	23
2-12. Application Forms	24
2-13. Public Agency PFC Assurances	24
5 ,	

2-14. Exemption of a Class or Classes of Carriers	. 25 . 25
2-16. Identification of Additional Information	. 25
2-17 to 2-20. Reserved	
SECTION 3. CONSULTATION MEETING	
2-21. Requirement to Consult	
2-22. Content of Notice to Carriers	26
2-23. Carrier Written Acknowledgment	
2-24. Consultation Meeting	
2-25. Carrier Written Certification of Agreement or Disagreement	
2-26. Carrier Failure to Provide Written Acknowledgment or Certification	
of Agreement/Disagreement	
2-27. Summary of Meeting	. 28
2-28. Changes by Public Agency after the Consultation	. 29
2-29 to 2-35. Reserved	
SECTION 4. DRAFT PFC APPLICATION REVIEW	
2-36. Overview	
2-37 to 2-40. Reserved	
2 07 (0 2 40. 110301404	. 00
CHAPTER 3. APPLICATION SUBMITTAL	. 35
SECTION 1. GENERAL	35
3-1. Overview	
3-2. Flow Chart of Approval/Disapproval Process	
3-3 to 3-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. PROCEDURES FOR SUBMITTAL	35
3-6. Form	
3-7. Timing of Submission	
3-8. Application File	
3-9 to 3-15. Reserved	
SECTION 3. APPLICATION COMPLETENESS REVIEW	
3-16. Overview	
3-17. Receipt of Application	
3-18. Determination of Completeness	
3-19. Processing of Application Supplement	. 42
3-20. Public Agency Coordination	. 42
3-21 to 3-25. Reserved	
CHAPTER 4. PROJECT AND APPLICATION REVIEW	49
SECTION 1. GENERAL	49
4-1. Overview	
4-2. Application Evaluation	
4-3 to 4-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. EVALUATION CRITERIA	
4-6. Project Eligibility	
4-7. Project Objective	
4-8. Project Justification	
4-9. Amount and Duration of PFC	
4-10. Collection Process.	
4-11. Exclusion of Class or Classes of Carriers	
4-12. Compliance with the ANCA	
4-13. Compliance with Airport Revenue Use Requirements	
4-14. Alternative Uses	
4-15 Consultation Procedures	67

4-16. Air Carrier Consultation Comments	68
4-17. ALP/Airspace/NEPA Requirements	69
4-18. Schedule for Project Implementation	69
4-19. Financial Viability	
4-20 to 4-25. Reserved	71
CHAPTER 5. APPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS	75
SECTION 1. GENERAL	
5-1. Overview	
5-2 to 5-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. DECISIONMAKING AUTHORITY	
5-6. Determining Delegation of Record of Decision	
5-7 to 5-10. Reserved	/ /
SECTION 3. ROD PREPARATION PROCESS	
5-11. Application Approval/Disapproval Documentation	
5-12. ROD Language to Address Exceptional Circumstances	
5-14. Notification of Approval/Disapproval	
5-15 to 5-20. Reserved	
5-10 to 5-20. Nosci ved	
CHAPTER 6. COLLECTION, HANDLING, AND REMITTANCE OF PFC'S	87
SECTION 1. GENERAL	87
6-1. Overview	
SECTION 2. PUBLIC AGENCY COLLECTION ISSUES	
6-2. Public Agency Notification to Carriers	
6-3. Public Agency Notification to Excluded Carriers	
6-4. Beginning Collection	
6-5. Adjustments to the Duration of Collection	
6-6. Expiration of Collection	89
6-7 to 6-10. Reserved	
SECTION 3. COLLECTION ON TICKETS ISSUED IN THE UNITED STATES	
6-11. Collection of PFC's	
6-12. Information Required on Tickets	90
6-13. Adjustments	90
6-14. Essential Air Service (EAS)	
6-15. Frequent Flyer Awards	
6-16. Exemptions for Certain Flights in Hawaii and Alaska	
6-17 to 6-20. Reserved	
SECTION 4. COLLECTION OF PFC'S ON TICKETS ISSUED OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES	
6-21. Regulatory Options for Collecting PFC's	
6-22. No Air Service to United States	
6-23. Collection for the Gateway Airport	
6-24. Collection at Ticket Issuance	
6-26. Handling of PFC	
6-27 to 6-30. Reserved	
SECTION 5. AIR CARRIER A CCOUNTING AND HANDLING OF PFC REVENUE COLLECTED	
6-31. Overview	
6-32. Air Carrier Remittance of PFC Revenue Collected	
6-33. Property Interests	
6-34. Collection Compensation	
6-35 to 6-40. Reserved	

CHAPTER 7. REPORTING, RECORDKEEPING, AND AUDITS	99
SECTION 1. BACKGROUND	99
7-1. Overview	99
7-2 to 7-5. Reserved	99
SECTION 2. PUBLIC AGENCY REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	99
7-6. Quarterly Report	99
7-7. Large/Medium Hub Airport Yearly Report	100
7-8. Annual Collections Report	100
7-9 to 7-10. Reserved	
SECTION 3. AIR CARRIER REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	101
7-11. Quarterly Report	
7-12 to 7-15. Reserved	101
SECTION 4. RECORDKEEPING AND AUDITING—PUBLIC AGENCY	101
7-16. Account	101
7-17. Accounting Record	
7-18. Audit	
7-19. Acceptable Level of Assurance	102
7-20. FAA Review of Public Agency Audits	103
7-21 to 7-25. Reserved	103
SECTION 5. RECORDKEEPING AND AUDIT—AIR CARRIERS	
7-26. Account	
7-27. Audit	
7-28. Acceptable Level of Assurance	
7-29. Review of Air Carrier Audits	
7-30 to 7-35. Reserved	
SECTION 6. FEDERAL OVERSIGHT	
7-36. Public Agency	104
7-37. Carriers	
7-38. Access to Documentation	
7-39 to 7-45. Reserved	105
CHAPTER 8. APPLICATION OVERSIGHT	109
SECTION 1. GENERAL	109
8-1. Overview	
8-2 to 8-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. DURATION OF A UTHORITY TO IMPOSE PFC'S BEFORE PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION	
8-6. Timing	
8-7. Reserved	111
8-8. Notification of Carriers	111
8-9. Restriction on Authorization to Re-Impose a PFC	
8-10 to 8-20. Reserved	111
SECTION 3. DURATION OF AUTHORITY TO IMPOSE A PFC AFTER PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION	
8-21. Overview	111
8-22 to 8-30. Reserved	
SECTION 4. EXCESS PFC REVENUE	
8-31. Overview	
8-32. FAA Monitoring of Project Costs	
8-33 to 8-34. Reserved	
8-35. Excess PFC Revenue Plan	
8-36 to 8-40. Reserved	114

CHAPTER 9. EXTENSIONS	119
SECTION 1, GENERAL	119
9-1. Overview	119
9-2 to 9-5. Reserved	119
SECTION 2. NOTICE	119
9-6. Public Notice	119
9-7 to 9-10. Reserved	119
SECTION 3. REQUEST FOR EXTENSION	119
9-11. Request	119
9-12. Description of Progress	119
9-13. Schedule	120
9-14. Explanation for Delay	
9-15. Summary Financial Report	120
9-16. Carrier Consultation	120
9-17. Local Notice Comments	
9-18. Confirmation/Validation of Alternative Projects	
9-19 to 9-20. Reserved	
SECTION 4. REVIEW AND A PPROVAL/DISAPPROVAL	
9-21. Review	
9-22. Approval/Disapproval	121
9-23 to 9-30. Reserved	122
CHAPTER 10. PFC LEVELS ABOVE \$3	127
SECTION 1. GENERAL	
10-1. Overview	
10-2 to 10-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. PFC LEVELS ABOVE \$3 AT SMALL AIRPORTS	128
10-6. Method to Evaluate PFC Level Above \$3 at Small Airports	128
10-7. Finding That Projects Cannot Be AIP Funded	128
10-8. Finding That Airside Needs Are Met	130
10-9. Treatment of a Project Qualifying for PFC Approval	131
at \$1, \$2, or \$3 Level But Not at Levels Above \$3	404
10-10. Reserved	131
SECTION 3. PFC LEVELS ABOVE \$3 AT MEDIUM AND LARGE HUB AIRPORTS	
10-11. Method to Raise PFC Level Above \$3 at Large and Medium Hub Airports	131
10-12. Determination of Significant Contribution Procedures	131
10-13. Procedures	
10-14 to 10-15. Reserved	
SECTION 4. ESTABLISHMENT OF A PPLICATION PFC LEVEL	133
10-16. Overview	
10-17. Setting the PFC Level for a Single Project Application	133
10-18. Policy on Setting the PFC Level for Multiple Projects with Mixed PFC Levels	133
10-19. Procedure to Set the PFC Level for a Single Application with Multiple Projects.	135
10-20. Examples of PFC Level Calculations for Single Applications	
10-21. Procedure for Multiple RODs	138
10-22. Examples of PFC Level Calculations for Multiple RODs	142
10-23 to 10-25. Reserved	
SECTION 5. OTHER MODIFICATIONS TO THE PFC PROGRAM	
10-26. Additional Reduction in AIP Apportionments	144
10-27. Other Effects of AIR-21 on the PFC Program	
10.29 to 10.20 Posserved	148

CHAPTER 11. AMENDMENTS NOT REQUIRING CONSULTATION	153
SECTION 1. GENERAL	153
11-1. Overview	
11-2 to 11-5. Reserved	153
SECTION 2. AMENDMENTS WHICH CAN BE INSTITUTED BY PUBLIC AGENCY NOTICE	153
11-6. Type and Timing of Amendments	
11-7. Notice—Content and Distribution	155
11-8. FAA Review	
11-9 to 11-15. Reserved	
11-5 to 11-15. Neserveu	
CHAPTER 12. AMENDMENTS REQUIRING CONSULTATION	161
SECTION 1. GENERAL	161
12-1. Overview	161
12-2 to 12-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. AMENDMENTS WHICH REQUIRE CONSULTATION WITH	
AIR CARRIERS AND FORMAL SUBMISSION TO FAA	
12-6. Type and Timing of Amendment	161
12-7. Notice—Content and Distribution	162
12-8 to 12-10. Reserved	
SECTION 3. NO CARRIER DISAGREEMENT	
12-11. FAA Review of Proposal and Approval/Disapproval	
12-12. Public Agency Notice to Carriers	165
12-13 to 12-15. Reserved	
SECTION 4. CARRIER DISAGREEMENT	
12-16. FAA Review and Approval/Disapproval	
12-17. Public Agency Notice to Carriers	
12-18 to 12-20. Reserved	
SECTION 5. ADMINISTRATIVE AMENDMENTS	
12-21. Overview	
12-22. Administrative Amendment Due to Use Application	166
12-23. Administrative Amendment Due to Automatic Expiration	
12-24 to 12-25. Reserved	167
CHAPTER 13. TERMINATION PROCEDURES	171
SECTION 1. GENERAL	
13-1. Overview	
13-1. Overview	
13-3. Investigation of Complaints	
13-4 to 13-5. Reserved	
SECTION 2. INFORMAL RESOLUTION	
13-6. Letter to Public Agency	172
13-7. Meeting Between FAA and Public Agency	1/3
13-8. Informal Resolution of the Violation	
13-9 to 13-15. Reserved	
SECTION 3. FORMAL TERMINATION PROCEEDINGS	
13-16. FAA Determination That Informal Resolution was Not Successful	
13-17. Federal Register Notice of Proposed Termination	
13-18. Public Hearing	174
13-19. Final Decision	174
13-20 to 13-25. Reserved	176
SECTION 4. IMPACT ON AIP	17€
13-26. Loss of Federal Grant Funds	
13-27. Amount of Reduction	176

	13-28. Impact on Existing Grants	. 176
	13-29 to 13-30. Reserved	. 176
	SECTION 5. SPECIAL INFORMAL RESOLUTION AND TERMINATION	. 176
	PROTECTION TO FACILITATE PFC STAND-ALONE FINANCING	
	13-31. Overview	. 176
	13-32. Protracted Informal Resolution	. 176
	13-33. Termination Protection	. 177
	13-34 to 13-35. Reserved	. 177
CH	HAPTER 14. PROJECT COMPLETION AND PFC CLOSEOUT	. 181
	SECTION 1. GENERAL	. 181
	14-1. Overview	
	14-2. Recordkeeping and Audit	. 181
	14-3 to 14-5. Reserved	181
	SECTION 2. PFC PROJECT COMPLETION.	181
	14-6. Physical Completion Requirements, No AIP Funds	
	14-7. Joint PFC/AIP Funded Projects	182
	14-7. Joint Profess Paylore 14-7.	192
	14-8. Financial Completion Requirements	102
	14-9. FAA Actions Associated with Project Physical Completion	10Z
	14-10. FAA Actions Associated with Project Financial Completion	103
	14-11. Project Completion Notification and Record Requirements	183
	14-12 to 14-15. Reserved	
	SECTION 3. PFC DECISION CLOSEOUT	
	14-16. Overview	
	14-17. Quarterly Reports	184
	14-18. PFC Decision Closeout Report	
	14-19. Decision Closeout Notification and Record Requirements	
	14-20. Use of Excess PFC Revenue	185
	14-21. Loss of Federal Airport Grant Funds	186
	14-22 to 14-25. Reserved	186
CF	HAPTER 15. ASSURANCES	. 191
٠.		
	SECTION 1. GENERAL	
	15-1. Overview	
	15-2 to 15-5. Reserved	
	SECTION 2. DISCUSSION OF ASSURANCES	
	15-6. Responsibility and Authority of the Public Agency	191
	15-7. Compliance with Regulation	
	15-8. Compliance with State and Local Laws and Regulations	192
	15-9. Environmental, Airspace, and ALP Requirements	193
	15-10. Nonexclusivity of Contractual Agreements	193
	15-11. Carryover Provisions	
	15-12. Competitive Access	
	15-13. Rates, Fees, and Charges	
	15-14. Standards and Specifications	
	15-15. Recordkeeping and Audit	200
	15-16. Reports	
	15-17. ANCA	
	15-17. ANOA	200 201

APPENDIX 1. PFC PROCESS FLOWCHARTS1
1-1. Application for Authority to Impose a PFC3
1-2. Application for Authority to Impose and Use a PFC5
1-3. Application for Authority to Use a PFC7
APPENDIX 2. ASSURANCES1
APPENDIA 2. ASSURANCES
APPENDIX 3. PROJECT CONSTRUCTION OVERSIGHT1
SECTION 1. GENERAL1
3-1. Overview
3-2. Coordination of Projects1
SECTION 2. PFC/AIP FUNDED PROJECTS1
3-3. Oversight of PFC/AIP Funded Projects1
3-4 to 3-6. Reserved1
SECTION 3. PFC FUNDED PROJECTS—NO AIP FUNDS
3-7. Preconstruction Conference
3-8. Labor/Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE)2
3-9 Design, Construction, and Equipment Standards
3-10. Notice to Proceed
3-11. Construction Records
3-12. Safety
3-14. Environmental Compliance
3-15 to 3-20. Reserved
5-15 to 5-20. Neserveu
APPENDIX 4. AIRPORT DEBT FINANCING1
4-1. Overview
4-2. Debt Financing Associated with PFC Applications1
4-3. Definitions of Financing Terms1
4-4. Types of Financing Scenarios2
4-5. The FAA's Role in PFC-Backed Financing
4-6. Protracted Informal Resolution
4-7. Termination Protection

discrepancies raised against public agencies that have not used the guidance are more likely to trigger additional FAA monitoring activities, including requiring additional reports, the undertaking of an audit, or a request for DOT OIG intervention. Such an approach shall not foreclose other FAA options for responding to and enforcing correct holding and use procedures.

7-20. FAA REVIEW OF PUBLIC AGENCY AUDITS. The FAA Airports office should request that each public agency subject to the PFC annual audit requirement submit a copy of its audit to the FAA Airport office each year. The FAA Airports office should promptly review each audit to determine whether the auditor has issued an unqualified opinion. If a public agency fails to complete an audit, or if the auditor issues other than an unqualified opinion, the FAA Airports office should notify APP-530. Moreover, APP-530 should be notified if any air carrier or other party reports potential problems with the audit findings. The FAA intranet documents site includes a checklist that is recommended for use in reviewing public agency audits.

7-21 to 7-25. RESERVED.

SECTION 5. RECORDKEEPING AND AUDIT—AIR CARRIERS

- **7-26. ACCOUNT.** Collecting carriers shall establish and maintain, for each public agency for which they collect a PFC, an accounting record of PFC revenue collected, remitted, refunded, and compensation retained under §158.53(a). The accounting record shall identify each airport at which the passengers were enplaned.
- **7-27. AUDIT.** Each collecting carrier that collects a PFC from more than 50,000 revenue passengers annually shall provide for an audit, at least annually, of its PFC account.
- a. The audit shall be performed by an accredited independent public accountant and may be of limited scope. Limited scope means that the public accountant must perform only those tests and procedures necessary to render the opinions required below. The accountant shall express an opinion on the fairness and reasonableness of the carrier's procedures for collecting, holding, and dispersing PFC revenue (also known as an examination of the air carrier's system of "internal controls"). The opinion shall also address whether the quarterly reports required under §158.65 of the PFC regulation fairly represent the transactions in the PFC account (also known as a "report on PFC schedules"). Transactions are defined as the account transactions required to represent the receiving, holding, and dispersing of PFC revenues by the air carrier.
- **b.** The auditor must, at a minimum, provide the opinions described above. Specific audit guidelines for the PFC program are contained in the <u>Passenger Facility Charge Audit Guide for Air Carriers</u>, (64 FR 44777), also available on the PFC internet document site.

- c. For the purposes of an audit under this section, collection is defined as the point when agents or other intermediaries remit PFC revenue to the carrier.
- d. Upon request, a copy of the audit shall be provided to each public agency for which a PFC is collected. The FAA may request copies of air carrier audits under the "Federal Oversight" provisions contained in §158.71 of the PFC regulation (see paragraphs 7-28, 7-29, and 7-37).
- e. In those cases where the FAA deems that an audit may be necessary for those carriers with less than 50,000 PFC passengers annually, the audit would be performed by the Administrator, the Secretary or the Comptroller General, or their designee, as provided in §158.71.
- 7-28. ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF ASSURANCE. The FAA has determined that the use of the procedures in the Passenger Facility Charge Audit Guide for Air Carriers will provide sufficient programmatic assurance that the air carrier has met the requirements of §158.69 or is correcting items noted in its audit report such that the FAA would not normally require additional reports, undertake an audit of the air carrier, or request DOT OIG intervention on the FAA's behalf. The FAA would not normally initiate further monitoring efforts unless a subsequent alleged gross violation of the regulation is substantiated.

However, the FAA will not have the same level of confidence that a air carrier which has not used the guidance is in compliance with the collection and remittance requirements of §158.69. Accordingly, alleged collection and remittance discrepancies raised against air carriers that have not used the guidance are more likely to trigger additional FAA monitoring activities, including requiring additional reports, the undertaking of an audit, or a request for DOT OIG intervention. Such an approach shall not foreclose other FAA options for responding to improper collection and remittance practices and enforcing correct collection and remittance procedures.

7-29. REVIEW OF AIR CARRIER AUDITS. APP-530 will request copies of air carrier annual audits to review them for completeness. Possible problems in air carrier annual audits identified by public agencies should be promptly reported to APP-530 and the Office of the Secretary of Transportation, Assistant General Counsel for Environmental, Civil Rights, and General Law (C-10).

7-30 to 7-35. RESERVED.

SECTION 6. FEDERAL OVERSIGHT

7-36. PUBLIC AGENCY. The FAA may periodically audit and/or review the use of PFC revenue by a public agency. The purpose of the audit or review is to ensure that

Par 7-27 Page 104

the public agency is in compliance with the requirements of the regulation and 49 U.S.C. 40117. As noted in 7-19, the FAA will be less likely to undertake an audit of a public agency if the public agency follows the steps recommended in FAA's <u>Passenger Facility Charge Audit Guide for Public Agencies</u>.

- **7-37. AIR CARRIERS.** The FAA may periodically audit and/or review the collection and remittance by the collecting carriers of PFC revenue. The purpose of the audit or review is to ensure collecting carriers are in compliance with the requirements of the regulation and 49 U.S.C. 40117. As noted in 7-28, the FAA will be less likely to undertake an audit of an air carrier if the air carrier follows the steps recommended in FAA's Passenger Facility Charge Audit Guide for Air Carriers.
- **7-38. ACCESS TO DOCUMENTATION.** Public agencies and carriers shall allow any authorized representative of the Administrator, the Secretary of Transportation, or the Comptroller General of the U.S., access to any of its books, documents, papers, and records pertinent to PFC's.

7-39 to 7-45. RESERVED.